

### List of US state and national single payer studies

Scope	Date	Author	Funding	Title/Link	Potential bias	Notes
National	1991	CBO	US government	<a href="#">Universal health insurance coverage using Medicare's payment rates</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	1991	GAO	US government	<a href="#">Canadian health insurance: lessons for the United States</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	1992	Grumbach	PNHP	<a href="#">Liberal Benefits, Conservative Spending</a>	Universal care advocate	
National	1993	CBO	US government	<a href="#">S. 491 American Health Security Act of 1993</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	1993	CBO	US government	<a href="#">Estimates of health care proposals from the 102nd. Nonpartisan</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	1998	Rasell	Economic Policy Institute	<a href="#">Universal coverage: How do we pay for it?</a>	Progressive advocacy	
National	2003	Lewin	Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Economic and Social Research	<a href="#">Covering America: Cost and Coverage Analysis of Ten Proposals to expand health care insurance coverage.</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2005	Thorpe	National Coalition on Health Care	<a href="#">Impacts of health care reform</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2009	IHSP	California Nurses Association	<a href="#">An Economic Stimulus Plan for the Nation</a>	Universal care advocate	
National	2013	Friedman	PNHP	<a href="#">Funding HR 676: The Expanded and Improved Medicare for All Act</a>	Universal care advocate	
National	2016	Thorpe	Self	<a href="#">An Analysis of Senator Sanders Single Payer Plan</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2016	Holahan	Urban Institute	<a href="#">The Sanders Single-Payer Health Care Plan</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2016	Liu	RAND (PhD dissertation)	<a href="#">Exploring Single-Payer Alternatives for Health Care Reform</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2018	Blahous	Mercatus	<a href="#">The Costs of a National Single Payer Healthcare System</a>	Free market advocates	
National	2018	Pollin	PERI (CNA/NNU)	<a href="#">Economic analysis of Medicare for All</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2018	Friedman	Hopbrook Institute	<a href="#">Yes We Can Have Improved Medicare for All</a>	Universal care advocate	
National	2019	Blumberg	Commonwealth Fund, Urban Institute	<a href="#">Comparing Health Insurance Reform Options</a>	Nonpartisan	
National	2020	Galvani	Yale Climate Change and Health Initiative	<a href="#">Improving the prognosis of health care in the USA</a>	Private university	
California	2002	Lewin	California Health and Human Services Agency	<a href="#">Cost and Coverage Analysis of Nine Proposals to expand Health Insurance Coverage in California</a>	Nonpartisan	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
California	2005	Lewin	Health Care for All Education Fund	<a href="#">The Health Care For All Californians Act: Cost and Economic Impacts Analysis</a>	Universal care advocate	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
California	2008	Lewin	California Legislative Analyst's Office	<a href="#">(letter to Sen. Ackerman)</a>	Nonpartisan	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
California	2017	Pollin	PERI (CNA)	<a href="#">Economic Analysis of the Healthy California Single-Payer Health Care Proposal (SB-562)</a>	Nonpartisan	
California	2017	Committee on Appropriations	California Senate	<a href="#">SB 562 (Lara) - The Healthy California Act</a>	Nonpartisan	
California	2018	Bindman	UCSF	<a href="#">A path to universal coverage and unified health care financing in California</a>	Nonpartisan	
Colorado	2007	Lewin	Colorado Blue Ribbon Commission for Health Care Reform	<a href="#">Cost and Coverage Impacts of Five Proposals to Reform the Colorado Health Care System</a>	Nonpartisan	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
Colorado	2013	Friedman	Colorado Foundation for Universal Health Care	<a href="#">Three Possibilities for Colorado's Future Health Care Financing and Delivery</a>	Universal care advocate	
Colorado	2015	Miller	Colorado Foundation for Universal Health Care	<a href="#">Economic Analysis of the ColoradoCare Proposal</a>	Universal care advocate	
Colorado	2016	Downs	Colorado Health Institute	<a href="#">ColoradoCare: An independent Analysis.</a>	Nonpartisan	
Colorado	2021	McManus	Colorado School of Public Health	<a href="#">Health Care Financing Report</a>	Nonpartisan	
Georgia	2003	Lewin	Healthcare Georgia Foundation	<a href="#">The Georgia SecureCare Program: Estimated Cost and Coverage Impacts Program: Estimated Cost and Coverage Impacts</a>	Nonpartisan	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
Kansas	2007	Schramm-Raleigh	Kansas Health Policy Authority Board	<a href="#">Kansas—Pricing the Roadmap to Health Insurance reform options to Health Insurance Reform Options</a>	Nonpartisan	
Maine	2002	Mathematica	Maine Health Care System and Health Security Board	<a href="#">Feasibility of a single-payer health plan model for the state of Maine</a>	Nonpartisan	
Maryland	2000	Lewin	Maryland Citizens' Health Initiative Education Fund	<a href="#">An analysis of the costs and impact of Universal Health Care models for the state of Maryland</a>	Universal care advocate	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
Maryland	2013	Friedman	HealthCare NOW Maryland	<a href="#">Financing the Maryland Health Security Act</a>	Universal care advocate	
Massachusetts	2000	Solutions for Progress	Massachusetts Medical Society	<a href="#">Massachusetts Can Afford Health Care for All</a>	Nonpartisan	

Massachusetts	2002	LECG	Massachusetts legislature	<a href="#">Feasibility of consolidated health care financing and streamlined health care delivery in Massachusetts</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Massachusetts	2005	Thorpe	Committee for Health Care for Massachusetts	<a href="#">Action costs less</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Massachusetts	2010	Friedman	Mass Care	<a href="#">Cost and funding of proposed Medicare for All in Massachusetts Bill</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Minnesota	2012	Lewin	Growth and Justice	<a href="#">An economic analysis of a unified system of health care for Minnesota</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
Missouri	2003	Thorpe	Missouri Foundation for Health	<a href="#">A Universal Health Care Plan for Missouri</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
New Mexico	1994	Lewin	New Mexico Health Policy Commission	<a href="#">Financial impact of alternative health reform plans in New Mexico</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	Health Policy Commission no longer extant
New Mexico	2007	Mathematica	Health Coverage for New Mexicans Committee	<a href="#">Quantitative and comparative analysis for reform options for extending health care coverage in New Mexico</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
New York	2009	Glied	New York State Health Foundation	<a href="#">Analysis of five health insurance options for New York State</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
New York	2009	Urban Institute (Blumberg)	New York State Department of Health	<a href="#">Achieving quality, affordable health insurance for all New Yorkers</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
New York	2010	Lewin	New York State Health Foundation	<a href="#">Bending the health care cost curve in New York State</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	<a href="#">Lewin is nonpartisan</a>
New York	2015	Friedman	Campaign for New York Health	<a href="#">Economic analysis of the New York Health Act</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
New York	2018	RAND	New York State Health Foundation	<a href="#">An Assessment of the New York Health Act</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Ohio	2018	Friedman	Single Payer Action Network	<a href="#">Economic Analysis of Single Payer Health Care in Ohio</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Oregon	2014	Friedman	Health Care for All Oregon	<a href="#">Single Payer Oregon: Impact &amp; Implementation (contact author for access)</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Oregon	2017	RAND	Oregon legislature	<a href="#">A comprehensive assessment of four options for financing health care delivery in Oregon</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Pennsylvania	2013	Friedman	Health Care 4 All PA	<a href="#">The Pennsylvania health care plan: Impact and implementation</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Rhode Island	2002	Solutions for Progress	Rhode Island General Assembly	<a href="#">Rhode Island can afford health care for all</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	Solutions for Progress (now Communally) is nonpartisan
Rhode Island	2015	Friedman	Self	<a href="#">Single Payer Rhode Island: Impact and Implementation</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	
Vermont	2001	Lewin	Office of Vermont Health Access	<a href="#">Analysis of the costs and impact of universal health care coverage under a single payer model for the state of Vermont</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Vermont	2011	Hsiao	Vermont legislature	<a href="#">Act 128: Health system reform design</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Vermont	2013	UMass Center for Health Law and Economics	Vermont Agency of Administration	<a href="#">State of Vermont Health Care Financing Plan</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Vermont	2014	Vermont Agency of Administration	Vermont state	<a href="#">Green Mountain Care: A comprehensive model for building Vermont's universal health care system</a>	<a href="#">Nonpartisan</a>	
Washington	2018	Friedman	Whole Washington	<a href="#">Economic Analysis of Single Payer Health Care in Washington State</a>	<a href="#">Universal care advocate</a>	